## WASHINGTON




It seems as though there fis no representation in the USCF in Western Washington by any chess organization including the WCF. There is the possibility that the expense is not balanced by the advantages. But most people are interested in comparitive ratings with players spread throughout the country. Without Organization on the national level it is quite impossible to determine a national rating.

Since the cost is small, while the advantages ofnational organized chess are many, this writer believes the WCF will gain by joining USCF.

WHAT DUE YOU IHINK? Send a note to the Chess Letter and let us know.

INTERNATIONAL at BLAINE JULY 24:! Be one of the happy players that spend a delightful day competing.

The Breiger "30-30 tournament" at the seattle Chess Club on June 26 will be the next major (or minor) chess function that is open to all Seattle Chess Club members. See you there!

# Chess Petter History By Wade 

A few facts about our Washington Chess Letter. The first issue was the Nov. 1947 number. LARRY TARO was the editor. TARO edited Nov, and Dec. 1947 issues, 12 issues for 1948 and the first 3 months of 1949 for a total of 17 issues.

JACK FINNIGAN took over the editor's reins in the Aril, 1949 WC
and edited the remaining 9 months of 1.949 and January through May 1950 issues. Total - 14 Washington Chess Letters.

ROBERT STORK became editor in June, 1950. There were two June, 1950 issues, one the regular and one a special issue in a camnaign for new members. STORK finished out 1950 editing 8 Washington Chess Letters, took care of 12 issues during 1951 and also handled the magazine from January until the combined May-June 1952 issue. STORK totaled 25 issues of the Washington Chess Letter.

DAN WADE handled the July, 1952 issue and finished out the year for a total of 6 l952 Washington Chess Letters. All 121953 issues added to the string. The first 3 months of 1954 were also edited by WADE though February and March found much hen from JOHN DENITT. TOTAL issues edited by WADE 21.

Anvil, 1954 found JOHN DEWITT officially at the WCL helm. He finished out the year 1954 for a total of 9 issues and took care of the January and February, 1955 Wash. Chess Letters for a final total of 11.

GHFALD SCHATN became editor and thus far has handled the March, Aril and May, 1955 issues for a total of 3.

| Taro | 17 | Wade | 21 | Therefore, the issue |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Finnegan | 14 | DeWitt | 11 | you now hold in your hand |
| Stork | 25 | Schain | 3 | is the 91 st. |

The Washington Chess Letter is extremely valuable to any fan who is interested in the hannenings of Washington chess. No where else can the chess fan get all of the details or even all of the Washington chess news sans details. The WCも brings you news of the State Closed, State Oren, Puget Sound Open't Inland Empire Oren, Seattle City, Snokane City, State Junior, Woodnushers, State Sneed and State 30-30 tournaments.

This magazine also gives you news of the Puget sound League, simultaneous matches, International match, Washington Postal re suits and standings, games from Washington tournaments, a printed nroblem nroblem nage, (who will carry on this feature?) and chess articles ranging from Weaver's antics to news on the national and world niane. Whenever writers for the WCL run out of breath, the blank snots are filled with cartoons.

A bargain for $\$ 2.00$ for 12 issues. Send money to Mr . Raleigh.


For the first time in its history of twenty years the wonEana chess title left the state when ROBERT EDBERG of Tieton, Washington won the first nlace tronhy. ADAM SMITH of Butte tied for the lead with $4 \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2}$ but lost out in the tie break.

GERAJD MOORE, Billings, defending ohamnion, could do no better than tie for third nlace with DR. GRIFFITH PARKER, Spokane. This tie was unbroken. They had $4-1$ scores,

Other Washington nlayers taking nart were WIJlIAM VOGET and BOB DYCUs, Stokane, and TERRY NELSON, Yakima. VOGET and DYCUS had 3-2 scores and nlaced 7 th and l3th resmectively. NELSON managed to salvage two noints.

EDBERG drew with SIMITH in the fourth round to give each of them $3 \frac{1}{2}$ noints. In the final game EDBERG nlayed DIGHTMAN, Great Falls, also 3 $\frac{1}{2}$. SMITH won his final game very quickly and that informetion nassed on to EDBERG and DIGHTMAN meant that a draw would cost both any chance for a tic for the title. Consequently it was an all-out battle for a win.

There were 28 entries in the tournament including at least 7 of Montana's strongest nlayers.

On his way to the title, EDBERG won from EDNARDS, Missoula; FLFNNING, Great Falls; PARKER, Spokane; drew with SIVITH and won from DIGHTMAN. The game with FARKER ended in Bob"s room in the wee small hours of Sunday morming after the players had been ousted from the toumament room at midnight. VOGET and DYCUS finished their nrivate battle in their room after hours also.

PARKER won from DAVE MOORE, Harrison; NELSON, Yakima; SAL-

VERSON, Missoula; and EDWARDS, Lewiston; losing only to EDBERG. VOGET drew with BULIINGA, Missoula; lost to AULECIEM, Great Falls; won from DYCUS, drew with BARTO, Great Falls; and won from ANDERSON, Great Falls.

DYCUS, who finished $5-1$ in the Inland Empire, found that you don't rank the same in all tournaments. He won from SHANLEY, Deer Lodge; lost to BULLINGA, lost to VOGET, won from COGHLAN, Manhattan; and BRAIVT, Great Falls.

NELSON won from HANSON, Missoula and ANDERSON; losing to PARKER, GERALD MOORE and SALVERSON.

From the standpoint of hosnitality and good fellowshin, the tournament was tons. We "foreigners" were treated like royalty all the way through. The home folks were there for a good time and there was much joking and joshing over the games between old time onmonents.

From the technical side there was room for immrovement, There was no announcement as to time limit beforehand and no definite rule laid dow later when the matches began to drag. There were no Swiss nairing cards so recording scores and making nairings was a laborious job.

In smite of the time trouble, there was not a single objection raised by any of the Washington delegation. We went rrenared to slay their way and nay their way we did.

SIDELIGHTS
EDBERG Galling TERRY NETSON at 10:30 Friday night and asking him to go to Missoula. At 11 they were on their way driving
straight through the 400 nlus miles....PARKER watching the EDBERGFLENNING match and getting a big kick out of showing Bob a twomove mate he overlooked....The roast beef at the dinner which we out with our forks....The Missoula player who snent from five to ten minutes on obvious or even forced moves, slowing un the whole tournament....The three Montana entrants in the I. E. O. tclling others what a good time they had in Snokane and some of the others mromising to come over next year....DYCUS and yours truly taking sleening nills at $2: 30$ a. m. in order to get four hours sleen.... Some of the Montanans driving farther than we Washingtonians to get there...


The twashington State Junior Championship will be held June 18 and 19 at the Yakima YluCA. The tournament will start at 1 pm on June 18 and pending the number of entrants, will be at least a five round tournament. Entry Fee is $\$ 2.00$.

The Stat e Junior Championship has had a colorful history. Of the previous winners, such as Warner, Fupols, and LaFreniere, many have continued to distinguish themselves in washington Chess.

The contest is slated for Yokima because the majority of the participants live "East of the Mountains".

Generally, Chess interest in the eastern half of this state is increasing rapidly and might well soon surpass seattle! The Award of the tournament to Yakima is a sure sign of this, and Seattle entries will have to fight for their "reward".

Victors Pupols has announced that he will defend his title, earned last year in Seattle. There is a chance though that the competition may prove more troublesome then previously.

The USCF is seeking the highest rated eligible U.S. Junior available for travel to Antwerp, Belgium, July 20 to August 5, 1955. All expenses will be aid by the Belgium Federation and popular subscription now being solicited. He ll represent the USA in the World Junior Championship.

Chess Life Iists US players in order of success against Soviet Masters, based on encounters in the seven differest occasions players of the two countries have met since 1945.

Player
D. Byrna
R. Byrne
L. Evans
A. Kevitz
G. Koltanowski
O. Ulvestad
S. Reshevsky
H. Steiner
I. Horowitz
A. Dake

Score
3-1
3-3
3-3
$11 / 2-1 / 2$
$1 / 2-1 / 2$
1-1
18-23
$31 / 2-5 \frac{1}{2}$
3-5
1-2

No. of Events I 2

The list continues with nine more Masters.

IDAHO OPEN
(20 players)

1. Willian Taber
2. Kenneth Jones
3. R. Vandenberg
4. Iloyd Kimpton
5. Mrs. Piatigorsky

CONN. VALIEY
(16 players)

1. Dr. Platz
2. Eli Bourdon
3. Julian Leavitt
4. S. Wysowski
5. Robert Lane

## NEW YORK * MANHATTAN

1. KI Kevitz (tied 9-4
2. James Sherwin (tied 9-4
3. Arthur Bisguier $81 / 2-41 / 2$
4. Arnold Denker 81/2-41/2
5. Max Pavey
$61 / 2-11 / 2$
$51 / 2-21 / 2$
$51 / 2-21 / 2$
$51 / 2-21 / 2$
$51 / 2-21 / 2$
$41 / 2-1 / 2$
4-1
$312-11 / 2$
$31 / 2-1 / 2$
3-2
$81 / 2-41 / 2$
$81 / 2-41 / 2$

Three thousand US chess players are rated in tho National Chess Ratings released by Chess Life in May. Forty-two are accredited as Masters. Among the eighty Washington players listed, threa are graded above the 2100 mark denoting Expert; Sheets, Bills, and Ulvestad. Oregon shows one Master, no Experts. Celifornie has five Masters and about ten oxperts.

The new list of ten topranking U.S. players showe Reshevsky Evans, R.Byrne, Bisguier, D. Byrne, Steiner, Pavey, Rossolimo: Kashdan, and Seidman.

"Then I doubled my rooks and ripmed him to piecos."


The writer wishes to nersonally congratulate BOB EDBERG. For the first time in its history of twenty years, the Montana chess title left the state when ROBERT EDBERG took the crown with $4 \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2}$. A splendid achievement. Congratulations.

JOHN DEWITT bowed out of the Seattle Chess Club Tournament which began many moons ago snorting a $3 \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2}$ record. The inability of most of the contestants to play a "catch as you can" nlaying schedule hes been obvious for the mast ten years, at least. If a tourney for the club chamnionshin is to be a success, then it must have regularly scheduled rounds of play such as all of our WCF tournaments. DEWITT'S withdrawal gives WADE with $5-1$ the right to nay VELLIAS with $5 \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2}$ for the club title. It is likely this nlayoff will be held but don't bet?

The Seattle Chess Club was a member of the USCF for years but is so no longer. During the nest two or three years, the club's rent has exceeded its income so drastically that it has been forced to let expire all subscrintions and affiliations.

Only 54 members are maid un and in good standing in midMay, 1955. This includes out of tow and student members who can join for reduced dues. Annroximately 14 others are still considered members for the time being which is growing rather short. The club needs 72 members naying full dues just so it can break even. Seattle chess nlayers must sunnort their club or believe it or not, there will soon be no olub to sunnort!!!

What the absence of a general meeting place for our puget Sound area chess players could mean to all WCR chess promotion can easily be imagined. Sunnort the club NOW.

## Your Hobby Tells All

Chess players are safe in assuming that they have kind lovable personalities and even a vivid scintillating charm and warmth of character, because chess is not
 tioned in published findings in assessconducted by the University of Michigan, the Veterans Administration, the University of California, Clark University, or even by the noted psychologist, Dr. Paul Boynton.

Your hobby tells a lot about you, whether you live a happy life, and even how smart you are. The investigation points out that when a person chooses a hobby he exercises free choice. And this choice is motivated by personality footors. In explaining their findings, the psychologists point out that in selection of a leisure interest, the less wellbalanced individual tends to emphasize fantasy rather than practical performance.

MUSICAL HOBBIES. You are ruled by your heart rather than by your head, and your mods are likely to be extremely varfable. However when a strong interest in music, literature or the arts is coupled with a mechanical or scientific hobby the individual is the most likely of all to be well adjusted.

PHOTOGRAPHY ranks second to the stamp collectors as far as well balanced personalities were concerned.

SPORTS have been only partly explored by psychologists, but some interesting differences have already been observed. For instance badminton players are much more extroverted and less self-centered than vol-ley-ball players, and volley- ball players tend to be more unstable at least mentally and emotionally than basketball players.
A. nan who frequently changes his hobby tends to be definitely neurotic. His hobbies don't represent real interests, but sporadic whins, indicative of emotional inmaturity and an unstable mind.
A. Washington Chess Letter subscriber who lives in Long Beach has pithily observed that hobbiests are cranks, usually double-barrelled at that. For instance, he claims, an Anti-vivisectionist is likely to be an Esperantist too. He says that a chess player is a cinch to be a good fisherman .......

MECHANICAL AND SCIENTIFIC, such as woodworking, model building, and astronomy. Y on tend to be better adjusted than average, with stable emotions and fewer personality conflicts than most people.

COLLECING, such as stamps, scores a high rating, and collectors were found to be the happiest and best adjusted.


The only game Bills was unable to win in the finals of the last State Chamnionshio Tourna men.t'was this game with Warner, who paradoxidally, finished last. This has hapnened two years in a row now as the year before, last man DeWitt drew with first place Sheets for the only blemish on a record otherwise filled with won games.
W. BILIS

1. $I-Q 4$
2. P-QB4
3. $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{QB} 3$
4. P-K3
5. B-Q3
6. N-B3
7. P-QR3
8. PxB
9. $0-0$

10 R-Kl
11 B-N2
12 Q-B2
13 BPxP
14 QxB
$15 \mathrm{P}-\mathrm{B} 4$
16 QxP
17 Q-B2
18 P-QR4
$19 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{B} 3$
20 R-R2
21. $N-Q 2$

22 BxiN
23 P-B3
24 RxQ
25 R-NI
26 P-K4
27 P-Q5
28 B-B4
29 B-K3
30 BxR
31 R-N4
32 PxP
33 KR-N2
34 R-QB2
$35 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{B} 2$
$36 \mathrm{R}-\mathrm{N} 3$
$37 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{K} 3$
T. WARNER

IV-KB3
$\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{K} 3$
B-N5
$0-0$
P-B4.
P-Q4
BxNch.
N-B3
P-QN3
R-Kl
Q-B2
B-R3
BxB
PxP
PxF
N-R4
P-B5
QR-B1
N-N6
Q-N2
NXIN
Q-K5
QxQ
P-QR3
N-Q2
$\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{BH}$
$\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{B} 2$
R-B4
KR-BI
RXB
$\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{N}_{4}$
PxP
P-B6
iN-N3
K-BI
N-R5
K-K2

| $38 \mathrm{~K}-$ Q 3 | N-N7ch. |
| :---: | :---: |
| $39 \mathrm{R} / 2 \mathrm{NN}$ | PxR |
| $40 \mathrm{RXP} / \mathbb{N} 7$ | K-Q3 |
| $41 \mathrm{R}-\mathrm{N} 4$ | $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{N} 4$ |
| $42 \mathrm{P}-\mathrm{N} 3$ | $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{B} 3$ |
| $43 \mathrm{~F}-\mathrm{B4}$ | PxP |
| 44 ExP | P-B4 |
| 45 PxP | RxFch. |
| $46 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{K} 4$ | R-B4 |
| 47 R -iN3 | $\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{B5} \mathrm{ch}$. |
| $48 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{B} 3$ | P-N5 |
| $49 \mathrm{~K}-\mathbb{N} 4$ | K-K2 |
| $50 \mathrm{R}-\mathrm{KR} 3$ | R-B2 |
| 51 RxPch. | K-Q3 |
| $52 \mathrm{R}-\mathrm{R} 8$ | $\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{QN} 2$ |

Drawn.
WicCormick defeated Clark in this nice game in the first round of the State Consolation Toumament. However, to the victor is unable to carry on, takes Frenoh leave, finishes last while Glark goes on to wifl the tourmament by downing Bishop and Amidon.
A. CLARK

1. $I-Q B 4$
2. $P-Q 4$
3. IV-QB3
4. P-QR3
5. PXB
6. $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{KN} 3$
7. B-IN2
8. B-Q2
9. $Q-\sqrt{1} 3$

10 \&-N5
11 QxQ
12 IxP?
13 BXR .
14 K -Q1
$15 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{N} 4$
16 K-q2
$17 \mathrm{~B}-26$ ?
18 B-iN2
$19 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{K} 5$
$20 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{B} 3$
21. B-N7
$22 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{N} 2$
23 B-Q6
J. MCCORMICK

N-KB3
P-K3
B-N5
BxNoh.
P-QB4
0-0
Q-R4
Q-R3
iN-B3
PxP
PxQ
NXE:
N-B7ch.
ivxR.
R-KI
P-QR4
B-R3
R-QBI
N-N6ch.
BxP
N-Q4oh:
R-Q1
$\mathrm{N}-25$

| 24 P-K4 | $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{N} 3$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 25 B-B7 | R-K1 |
| 26 BxN? | PxB |
| 27 K -B3 | N-N4ch! |
| 28 KxB | IV-Q3ch. |
| $29 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{Q4}$ | NxB |
| $30 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{B3}$ | $\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{QBl}$ |
| $31 \mathrm{R}-\mathrm{QN} 1$ | R-B3 |
| $32 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{K} 5$ | $\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{Q} 3 \mathrm{ch}$. |
| $33 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{K} 3$ | N-B4 |
| $34 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{B4}$ | R-Q6ch. |
| $35 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{K} 2$ | $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{N} 3$ |
| 36 RxF | R-QB6 |
| 37 NxP | RxRP |
| 38 N-B4. | R-R5 |
| 39 N-Q6 | NxP |
| $40 \mathrm{R}-\mathrm{NBch}$. | K-1V2 |
| $41 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{K} 8 \mathrm{ch}$. | K-R3 |
| $42 \mathrm{P}-\mathrm{B3}$ | 1V-N4 |
| $43 \mathrm{~N}-26$ | R-R7ch. |
| $44 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{K} 3$ | R--R6ch. |
| $45 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{K} 2$ | NxP |
| 46 NxPch. | K-N2 |
| 47 N-Q6 | NxRP |
| $48 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{B} 2$ | N-N5ch. |
| $49 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{N} 2$ | N-K6ch. |
| $50 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{B2}$ | N-B4 |
| $51 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{K} 4$ | P-Q4 |
| $52 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{N} 5$ | IVxP |
| $53 \mathrm{NxPoh}$. | K-B3 |
| $54 . \mathrm{N}-\mathrm{B4}$ | N -K5ch. |
| $55 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{K} 2$ | K-K4 |
| $56 \mathrm{~N}-$ Q3ch. | K-Q5 |
| $57 \mathrm{R}-\mathrm{N} 4 \mathrm{ch}$. | K-B6 |
| $58 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{K} 3$ | N-B4 |
| $59 \mathrm{R}-\mathrm{Q} 4$ | NxN |
| 60 RxNch. | K-N7 |
| 61 RxR | $\mathrm{K} \times \mathrm{R}$ |
| 62 Resigns |  |

A game from the last State Junior Tournament which was held in Yakima. The ultimate tourney winner was Victor Pupols but in this game he had to settle for a draw with young Terry Nelson. A surnrising finish.
T. IVELSON

1. $P-Q 4$
2. $P-Q B 4$
3. $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{QB} 3$
4. P-K4
5. $N-B 3$
6. B-K2
7. PxP
8. $Q x Q$
9. B-N5

10 N-Q5
V. PUPOLS

IN-KB3
P-KN3
B-N2
$P-Q 3$
0-0
P-K4
PxP
RxQ
R-K1 iNXN

| 11.8 BxN | $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{KB4}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $12 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{K} 3$ | $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{B} 3$ |
| $13 . \mathrm{B}$ QB4 | K-RI |
| $14.15-N 5$ | B-BI |
| 15 PxQBP | B-N5ch |
| $16 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{K} 2$ | NxP |
| $17 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{B7} 7 \mathrm{ch}$. | K-N2 |
| 18 B-R6ch. | K-B3 |
| 19 B-N5ch. | K-N2 |
| 20 B-R6ch. | Drawn. |

Pupols had things going his way in the following game which is also from the State Junior.
O. LAFRENIERE

1. $P-Q B 4$
2. P-KN3
3. N-KB3
4. $\mathrm{B}-\mathrm{N} 2$
5. N-B3
6. $0-0$
7. P-Q4
8. B-N5
9. R-Bl

10 P-Q 5
11 P-N3
12 BxN
13 B-N2
14 P-QR. 4
15 B-Q2
16 P-B4
17 RPxP?
$18 \mathrm{P}-\mathrm{K} 3$
19 Resigns.
V. PUIOLS

N-KB3
P-KN3
B-N2
0-0
P-Q3
P-B4
$\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{B3}$
$\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{N} 1$
N-Q2
QN-K4.
NxNch.
N-K4
P-QR3
B-Q2
P-QN4
N-N5
B-Q 5 ch .
NXKP

Chess is simple! Last month we demonstrated how easy it is to win using the basic, but so effective, threat of mate! Additional proof of the nature of the gane is shown when one looks at a contest in which a recognized master defeats alesser foe. His sparkle and grace seem so easy to imitate that it is somewhat surprising to find not everyone as fully capable.

Witness now the strength of the master.
WHITE: A.S. DENNER BLACA: DR. GONZALEZ. US OPEN, DETROIT

1. P-K4, P-K4 2. P-Q4, PxP 3. P-Q33, PxP 4. B-QB4 PxP

The man is not only greedy; but avaricious: Gambiteering like this, however, exposes both sides to psychological pressures, and the master makes the better showing.
5. BxP, $B-N 5 c h$ 6. $K-B 1, N-N B 3$ 7. $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{N} 5, \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{N} I$ ?

Insulting the master by moving to and fro is only permisible if the insult can be bacled up in the further course of the game. (7. ...P-Q4 was definitely indicated with the posible continuation 8. PxN, PxB 9. QxQch, KxQ 10. PxP, R-NI.)
8. 2-N4, B-Bl? Little can be said for Black's train of thought except that it seems to be a sleeper.
9. Q-B3, N-KR3
10. $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{N} 3, \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{K} 2$

I1. N-Q5, $0-0$
12. N-B6 ch!

The axe falls. If
12. ... PxiN
13. PxP, $B-Q 3$
14. Q-R5, K-RI
15. QxN, R-III
16. B-23 and Black is mated. So

12. ... K-RI 13. N-R3, BxN 14. PxB, P-KN3 15. Q-B4, N-B4 16. $N-N 5, N-Q 3$ Having made the choice of moving this Knight once too often, he is now forced to go on, and on, and on until...
17. NxPch!, NxN 18. Q-R6! (...NxQ, 19. P-B7 dis.ch. and a mate arises. Nor can it be staved off by 18. ... R-N1 19.BxN Q-BI 20. $B x R, Q X Q$ 21. $P-B 7 c h, 2-N 2$ 22. $P-B 8$ (Q) $2 \times B$ 23 B-N3 Miate.) Black resigns.

What is the best policy when playing a well-known master? To grab all the material possible, sit tight, and hope for the best? Or perhaps to hold back and wait for a chance to $s^{\prime}$ p $p$ down enough wood to force a drawn endgane?

Playing a purely defensive game is never good since too much leeway is afforded your opponent. He no longer has to concern himself your threats and thus can usually develop an irresistable game. The following grotesque example is an illustration of this principle.

WHITE: H. GOLOMBAK (INGGLAND) BLACK: F. PLANAS (CUBA.)

1. $\mathrm{P}-2 \mathrm{~B} 4, \mathrm{P}-\mathrm{K} 4$ 2. $N-2 B 3, N-2 B 3$ 3. $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{KN} 3, \mathrm{P}-Q N 3$
2. B-N2, B-N2 5. NT-R3 ...

This is one of the modern systems characterized by the fact that little seems to happen in the early stages. Both sides choose to occupy a few bridgeheads only, waiting for an advantageous moment to hit for the wide open spaces. If one side misplays, as in Blacks next move, and gets his claim in late--he is cramped horribly.
5. ...N-R4 6. BxB, NxB 7. P-B4, PxP? 8. NxP, N-B3
9. P-K4, P-KR3? 10. Q-0, B-K2 11. 2-B3 (threatens 12.

P-K5. Black's defense is forced, but feeble and there-
fore amusing. 11. ...Q-NI 12. KN-25, N-Q1 13. NxB,
KXN 14. P-K5, $\mathbb{N}-\mathrm{Kl}$ 15. P-Q4, $\mathrm{K}-\mathrm{BI}$. All the Blackmen
are back on the reservation and they'll stay there.
16. $\mathrm{B}-\mathrm{K} 3, \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{N} 117 . \mathrm{N}-25, \mathrm{P}-\mathrm{N} 3$ 18. $2-N 4, \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{N} 2$
19. 2xP, Q-B1 20. P-K6, QxQ 21. PxQ, N-Q3 22. NxBP

R-QNI 23. B-B4 and Black resigns due to material loss:


No. 2 - ENDGAME
BLACK


No. 3-STUDY
Henri Rinck BLACK


WHITE
White to Play and Draw
No. 4 - PROBL.EM
W. A. Shinkman

BLACK


WHITE
White Mates in 3 Moves

Tho following fer positions cullod from a variety of sources should give you a fow days of pleasurable concentr-tion.

1. Here is an interesting and not too difficult mating combination from the Leipzig Tournamont of 1877. It would be difficult to find a similar example in a modern tournament but it is very pretty just the same.
2. This endgame was given in Chess Reviow about 10 years aro. I cannot find the issue and so cannot: give someone credit for it. It ilIustrates very nicely the value of the opposition in King and pawn endings.
3. Here is another beautiful endgame study by Rinck. Originally publishod in the British Chess Iagarine, 1917. We cannot be expected to perforin lilie this, but it is certainly interesting to see what can be done. IB. The $B$ should be Wte the Q Blk and the $K$ on R3 also Wte. 4. W. A. Shinkman is one of the most famous American composers. This study in paw promotion is truly a classic.

## IIARCH SOLUTIONTS

1. Key: 1.R-R5 IfI...PXP 2. $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{R} 4$ PxP 3.R(R5)xP If I... P-N3 2.R(R5) xP KxP 3.R-TR4.
2. Yatos. 1.1T-N5! White threatens ITXNBP, and R-R8 mate. If I. P-B3 2. NXIPP throatoning both NXQ and R-R8 mate or $2 . \mathrm{R}-\mathrm{R} 8 \mathrm{ch}$ and 3.TxPch. If I..
 threatoning acain both queen and mate Finally, iff I... QxiJ, then 2.R-R8ch, TxR 3.TXBPCh.
3. Loyd. I. $\operatorname{PxB}(\mathrm{IN}), 1 \times \mathrm{XN}$ 2.17-16, ant 3.P-R8(Q) mate.
4. Rincl: 1.Q-B7ch, $\mathrm{I}-\mathrm{RI}$ 2.QR5ch, K-IT2 3.N-B5ch, K-1N1 4.2-1N6ch, $\mathrm{K}-\mathrm{BI} 5 \cdot \mathrm{Q}-1 \mathrm{~T} 7 \mathrm{ch}$, K-QI 6.K-Q2 and wins. Black is in zugzwang.



Our new player from Ritzville, Rev. Alfred Carter, really gathered in some points in his first completed game by doming Coubrough. Carter says that when he won Coubrough's Q that Coubrough resigned. This aust have been a quickie with perhaps a swindle worked. Wonder what Coubrough's side of the story is.

James Reed felt obliged to resign his games in 55B-1A \& 55B-1B as he has taken on some extra work thot does not leeve him any time for chess. Hope he gets back into postal playing when this extra work prograw is over. All work and no play takes Jack a dull boy, so the old saying goes, so take it easy, Jim.

Steve F'alk edvises thet he is taking a vacation from his postal games 'til June 3 .

Here is a quotation frome card we received from one of the players which is so opposite from what we usuelly receive that we thought we would print it. We had some difficulty in deciding whether to be insuited or amused. Alusement won out and we hed a good laugh over it. For fear of hurting someone's feelings we have left off the names of the people involved.
"The players axe so slow in answering, and write so poorly, that $I$ have lost interest. I go to a lot of trouble in my correspondence, and use a typewriter so folks cen reed my stuff, and then I get a lot of scribble in return. How about that. One of your players that I had down a bishop never did answer.

Now who could he be complainine abult, "WARTMG" not any of the WCF postal players, they are all gentiemen and write legible cards and reply promptly.

## 1955 POSTAL CHESS CHAMPIONSHIF TOURNAMENT

There is still time to get in the championship tournament with a chance to win $\$ 30.00$ on an investment of $\$ 2.00$ in your skill at the game of Kings.

Names of the contestants will be given in the June issue of the W. C. L. and amouncement of your opponents will go to the contestants shortly after June lst.


